Course Name: Operating Systems

Credit Hours: 2-1 Contact Hours: 2-3 Pre-requisites: None

Course Introduction:

This course provides an in-depth understanding of the design and implementation of operating systems. The course covers the basic concepts, principles, and techniques involved in the development of operating systems. Students will learn about the internal architecture of an operating system, including process management, memory management, file system management, and input/output management. The course also covers topics such as synchronization, deadlock, security, and protection in operating systems. Students will gain hands-on experience with operating system concepts through programming assignments and projects. Upon completion of this course, students will have a solid foundation in operating systems and be able to design and implement simple operating systems.

| CLO No | Course Learning Outcomes | Bloom Taxonomy |
|--------|---|-----------------|
| CLO-1 | Understand and describe the fundamental concepts of operating systems (OS) | C2 (Understand) |
| CLO-2 | Apply concurrency concepts, including deadlock prevention, synchronization, and scheduling, | C3 (Apply) |
| CLO-3 | Apply security and protection mechanisms in OS design | C3 (Apply) |
| CLO-4 | Analyze and evaluate the design of operating systems using appropriate metrics. | C4 (Analyze) |

Course Plan:

| # | Weekly Distribution of Course Contents | |
|-------------|---|--|
| Week-1 | Introduction to Operating System | |
| Week-2 | Operating system structure and components | |
| Week-3 | System calls and APIs, Process management, Process states and transitions | |
| Week-4 | Process control block, Process scheduling algorithms | |
| Week-5 | Memory hierarchy, Memory allocation techniques | |
| Week-6 | Paging and segmentation, Virtual memory | |
| Week-7 | Input/output subsystem, Disk scheduling algorithms | |
| Week-8 | RAID, File System Management | |
| Week-9 | Synchronization and Deadlocks | |
| Week- 10 | Interprocess Communication, Shared memory | |
| Week- 11 | Message passing, Remote procedure call (RPC) | |
| Week- 12 | Security threats and vulnerabilities, Access control and authentication | |
| Week- 13 | Security policies and mechanisms | |
| Week- 14 | Encryption and decryption techniques | |
| Week- 15 | Distributed system architectures | |
| Week- 16 | Comparison of operating system features and performance | |

Reference Materials:

- 20."Operating System Concepts" by Abraham Silberschatz, Peter B. Galvin, and Greg Gagne (10th edition, 2018)
- 21."Operating Systems Internals and Design Principles" by William Stallings (9th edition, 2018)

22."Operating System Design and Implementation" by Andrew S. Tanenbaum and Albert S. Woodhull (3rd edition, 2006)

